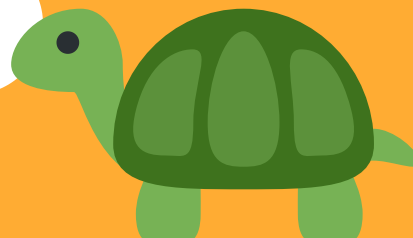


Koko perheen
voimapeli



START